

The Tudor World 1485-1603

| Key term | Definition |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| Reformation | Movement to reform (change) the Church started by Martin Luther - caused creation of protestant churches. English Reformation was change from Catholic Church to protestant Church of England. In the English Reformation , Henry VIII created Church of England . |
| Dissolution of the monasteries | 1536-40 Cromwell dissolved 800 monasteries. 18 Carthusian monks killed. |
| Transubstantiation | Catholics believe in mass bread and wine become body and blood of Christ. |
| Excommunicate | Cut off from Catholic Church. |
| Renaissance | 'Rebirth' of interest in art, literature, science and learning originated in Italy in 1400s with Leonardo da Vinci, Medici family, Galileo, Michelangelo, Christine de Pizan. |
| Empire | A group of countries ruled over by another monarch/country. E.g. Spanish Empire. |
| Colony | A country or area of land that belongs to another country e.g. Mexico. |

Henry VIII 1509-1547 **Edward VI 1547-1553** **Mary I 1553-1558** **Elizabeth I 1558-1603**



1534 Henry VIII became Supreme Head of the Church of England, breaking England away from the Catholic Church and starting the English Reformation

1536 Pilgrimage of Grace - 40,000 rebelled in Yorkshire/Lincolnshire against Henry VIII's reforms. Defeated.

1539 6 Articles - Henry VIII made Church slightly more Catholic.

1549 Prayer Book Rebellion against Edward VI's protestant reforms

1554 England Catholic again. 300 protestants burned.

1557 Drake makes slaving voyage with Hawkins, 5/7 ships destroyed by Spanish

1567 Vagabonds Act Elizabeth tries to reduce numbers of poor.

1570 - Papal Bull excommunicates Elizabeth

1572 Mary Queen of Scots' executed for threats against Elizabeth

1577-9 Drake Circumnavigates the globe, steals £400,000 Spanish treasure

1585 Raleigh's first English colony at Roanoke fails.

July/Aug 1588 England defeat the first Spanish Armada, but the war against Spain continues until 1604



REST OF EUROPE

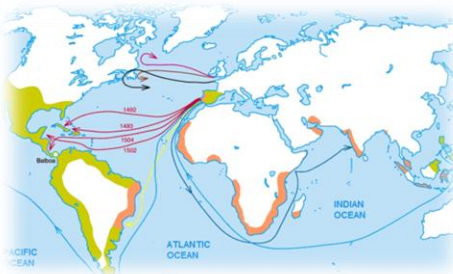
1492 Christopher Columbus 'discovered' the Americas on behalf of Spain

1494 Treaty of Tordesillas divided world between Spain and Portugal

1497 Vasco da Gama becomes the first European to reach India by sea

1517 Luther nailed 95 Theses to church door starting protestant Reformation

1519 Cortes defeats Aztec King Moctezuma II in Tenochtitlan and took over Aztec Empire. Between 1518 - 1560 indigenous population decreased by 75%.



1566 - Dutch rebel against Spanish rule starting 80 years war. Elizabeth supports Dutch. In 1585 she sends military support.

1581 Spain 'inherited' Portugal and its empire

Spanish monarchs

Charles V, Holy Roman Emperor and King of Spain 1519-1556

Philip II of Spain 1556-1598



The Stuart World 1603-1688

| Key term | Definition |
|--------------------|--|
| Algonquian | Group of tribes in the Virginia area of America. The Powhatans were one of them. |
| Dutch 'golden age' | The 1600s was the Dutch golden age - 3 million paintings including Rembrandt |
| Puritan | 'Extreme protestants' who believed the Church of England was too Catholic |
| Regicide | Killing a monarch |
| Republic | Country run by the people, not a monarch. |
| Civil War | War between different groups within a country. English Civil War 1642-49. |

James I
1603-1625

Charles I
1625-1649

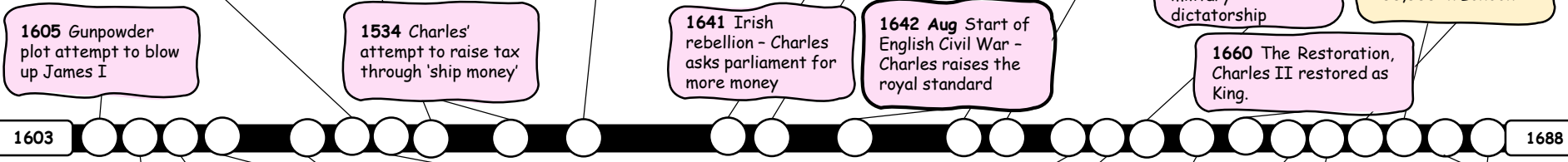
Oliver Cromwell
1653-1658

Charles II
1660-1685

James II
1685-1688

| Royalists | Parliamentarians |
|---|--|
| Roundheads | Cavaliers |
| King Charles I - unable to compromise. | Oliver Cromwell - fiery temper but strong commander |
| High Church | Puritans |
| Royal army | New Model Army created in 1644 |
| Adwalton Moor 1643 Roundway Down 1643 | Marston Moor 1644 Boldon Hill 1644 Naseby 1645 |

ENGLAND



TRADE AND EXPLORATION

