Bienvenue!

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A-Level French

Bridging Unit

Nom...........................

**Task: Before you begin your course, we ask that you complete this booklet as a refresher of essential grammar.**

**There is also a film section, as this is one of the themes that we will look at during the course.**

**Bonne chance ☺**

**Present tense revision**

* The present tense is used to describe events that are happening now, things that you usually do or things that do not change.
* Remember that there is only one form of the present tense in French so, for instance, ***il travaille*** means ***he works***, ***he is working*** and ***he does work***.

**HOW TO FORM THE PRESENT TENSE**

Regular verbs form the present tense in one of three ways, depending on whether the infinitive of the verb ends in **–er, -re** or **–ir**.

We then remove these endings and add different ones, depending on which person we are talking about.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **-ER VERBS** | **-RE VERBS** | **-IR VERBS** |
| **jouer – to play** | **répondre – to answer/reply** | **finir – to finish** |
| je jou***e*** (I) tu jou***es*** (you) il/elle/on jou***e*** (he/she/we/one) nous jou***ons*** (we) vous jou***ez*** (you) ils/elles jou***ent*** (they) | je répond***s*** (I) tu répond***s*** (you) il/elle/on répond (he/she/we/one) nous répond***ons*** (we) vous répond***ez***(you) ils/elles répond***ent*** (they) | je fin***is*** (I) tu fin***is*** (you) il/elle/on fin***it*** (he/she/we/one) nous fin***issons*** (we) vous fin***issez*** (you) ils/elles fin***issent*** (they) |

Fill the gap with the correct form of the present tense.

1. Je \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ avec ma sœur (parler)
2. Il \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_la voiture (laver)
3. Ils \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_de la musique (écouter)
4. Elle \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_avec son copain (danser)
5. Tu \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_à ta mère (téléphoner)
6. Vous \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_à la question (répondre)
7. On \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_des glaces ici (vendre)
8. Elles \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_leurs devoirs (finir)
9. Je \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_la bonne direction (choisir)
10. Il \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_dans le jardin (vomir)

**Present tense revision**

TIP! Avoid using translation websites – they never work and you end up with nonsense! Instead, use an online dictionary to look up individual words. [www.wordreference.com](http://www.wordreference.com) is a good one.

We use the present tense to describe things that are currently happening or happen often. Examples of sentences which are translated using the present tense are:

I am going / I go 🡪 Je vais

He is staying / he stays 🡪 Il reste

Some time phrases for the present tense: (translate into English)

* Maintenant = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Normalement = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* D’habitude = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* En ce moment = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Aujourd’hui = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Translate these sentences into English:

(Use www.wordreference.com where there are gaps in your vocabulary)

* 1. Normalement, je vais en vacances avec ma famille.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* 1. On va en France et on reste dans un gîte ou dans un hôtel.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* 1. Ce qui est bien à l’hôtel c’est qu’on ne doit pas faire le ménage.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* 1. Ce qui est bien au gîte, c’est qu’on peut faire ce qu’on veut.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* 1. J’aime bien aller en vacances avec ma sœur parce qu’elle est amusante!

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* 1. J’adore la France, surtout le sud de la France, parce qu’il fait chaud et il y a du soleil.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* 1. J’aime rester à la campagne parce que c’est tranquille.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* 1. J’adore visiter les grandes villes pour faire du lèche-vitrine!

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* 1. Ma mère préfère rester à la plage pour se bronzer pendant toutes les vacances.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* 1. Le voyage en avion dure 2 heures.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**There are some verbs in French which are irregular.**

The main ones are as follows:

avoir (to have)

être (to be)

faire (to do)

aller (to go)

Write the conjugation of each verb in full below:

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | avoir | être | faire | aller |
| Je/j’ |  |  |  |  |
| Tu |  |  |  |  |
| Il/elle/on |  |  |  |  |
| Nous |  |  |  |  |
| Vous |  |  |  |  |
| Ils/elles |  |  |  |  |

**The Perfect Tense**

The perfect tense is used to talk about things that you did in the past which are completed and no longer happening now.

e.g. I ate at the restaurant 🡪 J’ai mangé au restaurant

He went to the concert 🡪 Il est allé au concert

**To form the perfect tense we need two things:**

1. auxiliary verb (usually avoir, occasionally être

2. a past participle

**1. The *auxiliary verb* (either avoir or être) is always in the present tense.**

**avoir être**

j’\_\_\_\_\_\_ je \_\_**\_\_**\_\_

tu \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tu \_**\_**\_\_\_\_\_

il/elle/on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ il/elle/on \_**\_**\_\_\_\_\_

nous \_\_**\_\_**\_\_ nous \_**\_\_**\_\_\_

vous \_\_**\_\_**\_\_ vous \_**\_\_**\_\_\_\_

ils/elles \_\_**\_\_**\_\_\_ ils/elles \_\_**\_\_**\_\_\_\_

**2. To form the *past participle*, take off the infinitive ending and add a new ending as shown:**

-**er verbs**: chant~~er~~  🡪 **ADD é** = *chanté*

- **ir verbs** : fin~~ir~~ 🡪 **ADD i** = *fini*

- **re verbs** : vend~~re~~ 🡪 **ADD u** = *vendu*

Translate these sentences :

1. You have played – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(jouer)

2. They have eaten – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(manger)

3. Did you play? – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(jouer)

4. We have abolished – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(abolir)

5. You (pl.) heard - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(entendre)

**The Perfect Tense**

**Some common verbs have irregular past participles.**

**Look up the English (the first one is already done as an example):**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **anglais** | **infinitif** | **participe passé** |
| To drink | boire | bu |
|  | comprendre | compris |
|  | croire | cru |
|  | devoir | dû |
|  | dire | dit |
|  | disparaître | disparu |
|  | écrire | écrit |
|  | être | été |
|  | faire | fait |
|  | lire | lu |
|  | mettre | mis |
|  | offrir | offert |
|  | ouvrir | ouvert |
|  | pouvoir | pu |
|  | prendre | pris |
|  | recevoir | reçu |
|  | rire | rit |
|  | savoir | su |
|  | voir | vu |
|  | vouloir | voulu |

**The Perfect Tense**

**Complete the sentences below. Remember that you need an *auxiliary verb* and a *past participle*. (Hint: all of these verbs need a part of *avoir*)**

1. J’ai *vendu* mes vieux livres.

2. Tu \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (répondre) au prof.

3. Il \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (lire) ses résultats.

4. Elle \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (comprendre) la question.

5. On \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (écrire) cette règle.

6. Nous \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (dire) bonjour.

7. Vous \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (boire) du vin.

8. Ils \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (offrir) un cadeau.

9. Elles \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (prendre) le bus.

10. Les enfants \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (croire) le prof.

11. Le joueur de rugby \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (faire) du vélo.

**The Perfect Tense**

**When to use avoir or être?**

**1. Use *avoir* with *almost* all verbs.**

*e.g. I sang – j’ai chanté I finished – j’ai fini*

**2. Use être with all *reflexive* verbs.**

*e.g. I washed myself - je me suis lavé*

**3. Use être with *certain* verbs, most of which indicate movement between places/motion.**

*e.g. I went – je suis allé*

***Learn the verbs of MRS VAN DER TRAMP! They all need être for the perfect tense***

**The Perfect Tense**

For verbs which take être, the past participle **must** agree with the subject of the verb (I, we, my friend, etc). This is important for writing accurately.

If the subject is feminine, for example if you are talking to or about a girl, or about more than one person, you need to add –e, -s, or –es accordingly.

**Agreements of être past participles:**

1. If the subject is feminine add –e

2. If the subject is plural add –s

3. If the subject is feminine **and** plural add –es

Example: Here is the perfect tense of the verb *venir (to come)* showing all possible agreements:

Je suis **venu(e)** I is the first person singular(can be masc or feminine)

Tu es **venu(e)** You is the second person singular (can be masc or feminine)

Il est **venu** He is the third person singular (can only be masculine)

Elle est **venue** She is the third person singular (can only be feminine, add –e)

On est **venu(e)(s)** One/we is the third person singular or plural

Nous sommes **venu(e)s** We is the first person plural (can be masc or fem, plural add -s)

Vous êtes **venu(e)(s)** You is the second person plural (can be masc or fem, plural add -s)

Ils sont **venus** They is the third person plural, can only be masculine

Elles sont **venues** They is the third person plural, can only be feminine

**Traduisez les phrases:**

1. I went to Paris – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. The sisters left before the others – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. Alice fell - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. I left with Sylvie – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. We arrived about 2pm \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Infinitive** | English | Past Participle | Write an example sentence using the verbs in the grid. See the first as an example: |
| **M**onter | to go/get up | monté | Je suis monté au cheval – I got on the horse |
| **R**entrer | to go back | rentré |  |
| **S**ortir | to go out | sorti |  |
| **V**enir | to come | venu |  |
| **A**ller | to go | allé |  |
| **N**aître | to be born | né |  |
| **D**escendre | to go down | descend |  |
| **E**ntrer | to enter | entré |  |
| **R**ester | to stay | resté |  |
| **T**omber | to fall | tombé |  |
| **R**etourner | to return | retourné |  |
| **A**rriver | to arrive | arrive |  |
| **M**ourir | to die | mort |  |
| **P**artir | to leave | parti |  |

**The Future Tense**

Choose one ER, RE and IR verb and complete the simple future and future box.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Simple Future** | **Future** |
|  | *Je vais*  *Tu vas*  *Il/elle va*  *Nous allons + INFINITIVE*  *Vous allez*  *Ils/elles vont* | *Je ai*  *Tu as*  *Il/elle + INFINITIVE + a*  *Nous ons*  *Vous ez*  *Ils/elles ont*  *UNLESS it’s an –RE verb, in which case remove the final –e before adding the endings.* |
| JOUER | Je vais jouer  Tu vas jouer  Il/elle va jouer  Nous allons jouer  Vous allez jouer  Ils/elles vont jouer | Je jouerai  Tu joueras  Il/elle jouera  Nous jouerons  Vous jouerez  Ils/elles joueront |
| AIDER | *Je vais*  *Tu vas*  *Il/elle va*  *Nous allons* AIDER  *Vous allez*  *Ils/elles vont* | J’aiderai  Tu aideras  Il/elle aidera  Nous aiderons  Vous aiderez  Ils/elles aideront |
| ARRIVER | *Je vais*  *Tu vas*  *Il/elle va*  *Nous allons* ARRIVER  *Vous allez*  *Ils/elles vont* |  |
| BOIRE | *Je vais*  *Tu vas*  *Il/elle va*  *Nous allons* BOIRE  *Vous allez*  *Ils/elles vont* |  |
| COMMENCER | *Je vais*  *Tu vas*  *Il/elle va*  *Nous allons* COMMENCER  *Vous allez*  *Ils/elles vont* |  |
| DONNER | *Je vais*  *Tu vas*  *Il/elle va*  *Nous allons* DONNER  *Vous allez*  *Ils/elles vont* |  |
| ENTRER | *Je vais*  *Tu vas*  *Il/elle va*  *Nous allons* ENTRER  *Vous allez*  *Ils/elles vont* |  |
| FINIR | *Je vais*  *Tu vas*  *Il/elle va*  *Nous allons* FINIR  *Vous allez*  *Ils/elles vont* |  |
| MANGER | *Je vais*  *Tu vas*  *Il/elle va*  *Nous allons* MANGER  *Vous allez*  *Ils/elles vont* |  |
| PARTIR | *Je vais*  *Tu vas*  *Il/elle va*  *Nous allons* PARTIR  *Vous allez*  *Ils/elles vont* |  |
| PASSER | *Je vais*  *Tu vas*  *Il/elle va*  *Nous allons* PASSER  *Vous allez*  *Ils/elles vont* |  |

**Cultural Understanding**

**FILM TASK:**

**Choose a French film to watch.** **Write a review in French (100-200 words), including the following points:**

* Quel est le titre du film?
* Qui a réalisé le film? (directed)
* Quand est le film sorti?
* Qui sont les vedettes du film?
* Vos opinions des protagonistes?
* Quels sont les thèmes principaux du film?
* A propos du film, qu’est-ce que vous aimez?
* A propos du film, qu’est-ce que vous n’aimez pas?

Netflix has a range of French series and films for you to watch with subtitles. Try the Tyneside cinema in Newcastle – they show French films (with subtitles!) each month. Check https://tynesidecinema.co.uk/whats-on/  to check listings.

Other popular French films:

* Les Choristes
* Amélie
* A Very Long Engagement

...or research and find your own!

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